

NO CHANGE in Class.

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Class. CHANGED TO: TS

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

COUNTRY China

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
DATE:

SUBJECT Political Information: Status of Germans in Mukden
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INFO.

DIST. 5 November 1946

This document is hereby regraded to

1. It is nearly a year since the end of the war, but no Germans have been told what they are to do.
2. The Germans have lived under difficult economic restrictions in the Northeast. Because of the import restrictions and forced sales policy of the former Manchukuo state, most of the German firms went out of business. The German staff was kept only because the favorable exchange rate between Manchurian yuan and Reichmarks made salaries here lower than elsewhere.
3. Considerable losses were suffered by German firms and individuals during the Russian occupation from August 1945 to March 1946.
4. When the National Government took over, the assets of the German firms were registered through the German Liaison Office and finally confiscated. Larger residences had to be cleared by their German occupants, and much furniture was confiscated. Germans who had thus lost their means of subsistence or their homes, were temporarily taken in by friends. It was expected, therefore, that decisions about repatriation would be made speedily.
5. The situation for most German residents is now desperate. The cost of living has increased manyfold; most private effects not absolutely essential have been sold. It has not been possible to find jobs. Travel to China proper, to Shanghai or Tientsin, where there are better possibilities for finding work, is impossible, as no travelling permits are granted.
6. Many Germans desire to return to Germany as soon as possible. They are aware of the hardships to be expected at home; but they feel that it will be easier to exist with the short rations, which cost little in Germany, instead of staying under the better living conditions in China, without jobs, and therefore without the means to obtain the food available.

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7. [REDACTED] the organization of the German Liaison Office was ordered by the National Government. Within one month, all investigations and interrogations were carried out. The government received lists and descriptions of persons, their political and economic activities, education, experience, family relations, residence in China, etc. This office has repeatedly pointed out the desperate position of the German residents here, but no decision has been made as to the proper action to be taken.

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